Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Introduction to Criminal Justice**

**Final Exam**

# Part One

1. Freedom of religion, speech, and the press is guaranteed by .

2. The right to a speedy and public trial is guaranteed by .

3. Protection against excessive bail and fines is guaranteed by .

4. Protection against unreasonable searches and seizures is guaranteed by .

5. Which amendments guarantee due process of law? .

6. The right to bear arms is guaranteed by .

7. Which amendment guarantees the right to legal representation? .

8. Protection against self –incrimination is guaranteed by .

9. Protection against cruel and unusual punishment is guaranteed by .

10. Protection against double jeopardy is guaranteed by .

11. Civil rights are guaranteed by .

12. Article I of the US Constitution establishes the .

13. Article II of the US Constitution establishes the .

14. Article III of the US Constitution establishes the .

15. Which legal document served as our first constitution? .

# Part Two

What was the tithing system? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Identify the three (3) major components that comprise the criminal justice system: .
2. Why is the Shire-Reeve important to law enforcement? .
3. What was the Constable Watch system? .
4. Define jurisdiction:
5. Name the two parts to a criminal investigation: .
6. What is an arraignment? .
7. What is a bail-out or bail? .
8. What is a plea bargain? .
9. Define due process: .
10. What are the four main functions of local police? .
11. Who was August Vollmer and how did he contribute to our criminal justice system? .
12. Who is the British Home Secretary who prodded Parliament to create the police force and what influence did he have in policing? .
13. Identify the six (6) qualities a police candidate is required to possess to be effective in law enforcement: .
14. Explain the philosophy of community policing: .
15. Identify the four(4) special characteristics of police work: .
16. Identify the three (3) major functions of police: .
17. Name the three (3) of force in police work: .
18. Identify the type of court system found in the U.S.: .
19. What are the four (4) general types of punishments currently being used in the U.S.? .
20. Who makes the final decision to prosecute a case? .
21. What court is the court of last resort in all cases? .
22. Define deterrence: .
23. Identify the main players in a court hearing: .
24. What is indeterminate sentencing and determinate sentencing? .
25. What is the difference between concurrent and consecutive sentencing? .
26. Define restitution: .
27. Define rehabilitation: .
28. Retribution is a dominant justification for what? .
29. Name the five (5) methods of execution currently used in the U.S.: .
30. The death penalty is only handed down to offenders guilty of what? .
31. What is the main difference between murder and manslaughter? .
32. What is meant by aggravating and mitigating factors? .
33. Before the use of large scale confinement (jails and prisons) as punishment, how were guilty people punished? .
34. Identify the four (4) levels of security in our prisons: .
35. Most California laws will be found in what book? .
36. What is the goal of the criminal justice system? .
37. What is the main difference between jails and prisons? .
38. Define common law: .
39. Define substantive and procedural law: .
40. During the times of Biblical Israel, crime was equated to what? .
41. Identify the ancient ruler who is known for providing the first code of laws to society: .
42. What is preliminary hearing? .
43. What is the difference between a misdemeanor and a felony? .
44. What is the main difference between the crime of burglary and robbery? .
45. What is the importance of the Magna Carta for American criminal law? .
46. Identify the seven (7) elements of crime: .
47. Identify the two (2) general types of law practiced in the U.S.: .
48. How did Cesare Beccaria influence the development of our criminal justice system? .

What was England’s main contribution to the development of our criminal justice system?